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Horsford's Autumn  
Supplement for 1909

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# HARDY PLANTS



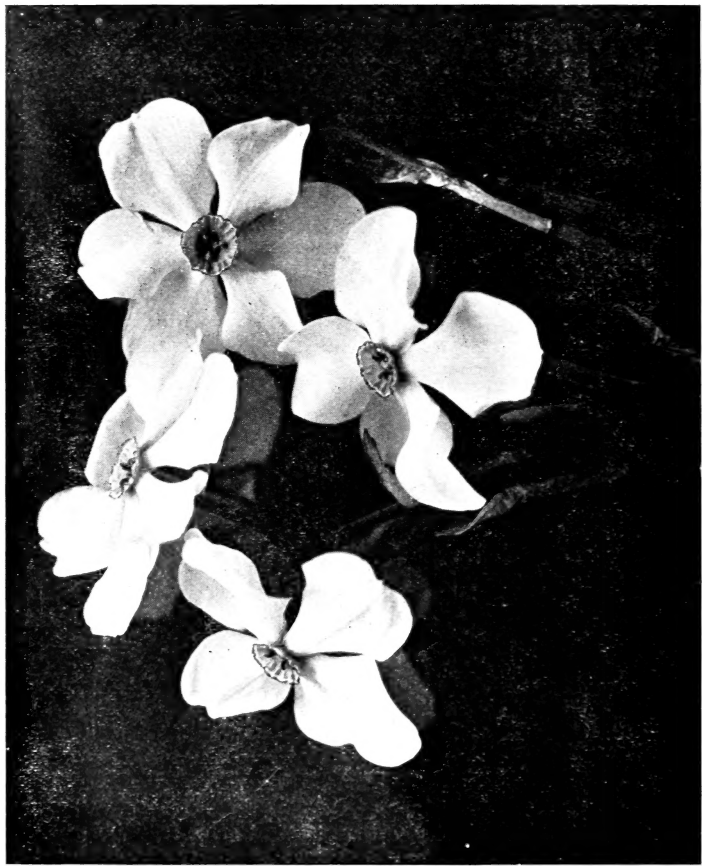
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Fred'k H. Horsford  
Charlotte, Vermont, U. S. A.


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POET'S NARCISSUS

## INTRODUCTION

N handing you my Autumn Supplement, I wish to say that it is simply to go with my Spring Catalogue and contains a few things which are not set in the spring. Most of the plants of the spring list are also set in autumn. Autumn planting of Hardy Perennials has become as popular as spring planting, and I sell every fall about as many as I do in spring. Many of my customers insist that they have better results with fall setting. I find however that plants set in autumn will not as a rule stand the sudden and often extreme changes of our northern winters that they do when they have had a summer to get well established in. It is therefore quite important to cover well those set in autumn and the later the setting the more important the covering. Early set tulips and other fall bulbs may not require much covering, but those set late should have it and almost all herbaceous perennials set in the fall best be well protected against the warmer spells of weather which come in winter. For it is the warmer spells followed by extreme cold ones which do the damage. If, when hardy plants are once frozen in for the winter, they could stay so until severe frosts are past in spring, they would seldom be injured. This covering should not be removed until danger of severe frosts is past.

Kindly remember that those who purchase plants should return them within five days if not satisfac-

tory. After five days I will not replace them. See fourth paragraph page 2 of Spring Catalogue.

Those who wish to call me by telephone during shipping season please do so at 12:30 and 6:30 p. m.

## LILIES

Most of the Lilies of this list may be set in September, but a few, like *Auratum* and all the *Speciosums*, *Sulphureum*, and *Henryi*, are not ripe until October. Orders will be filled from beds as long as my stock lasts.

Too much cannot be said in favor of planting *Lilium candidum* early. The autumn growth which it makes before winter is quite essential, both for resisting severe winters and for next year's blooms. If you can't plant it before October wait another year.

*Candidum* lilies best not be planted more than 3 to 4 inches under, but in this northern climate we find it best to cover with some straw or swale hay just before winter, and this should be removed in spring.

For cultural directions and more definite description please see Spring Catalogue, which has been mailed.

These prices do not include postage, but simply bulbs boxed and delivered to my nearest freight or express office.

See spring list for delivery by mail.

	Each	Doz.
<i>Lilium auratum</i> .....	\$0 20	\$2 00
<i>L. auratum rubro-vittatum</i> .....	65	
<i>L. Brownii</i> .....	65	
<i>L. Bulbiferum</i> .....	35	
<i>L. Canadense</i> (Meadow Lily).....per 100, \$6	10	1 15
<i>L. Candidum</i> (Madonna Lily) Should be set before October, to insure full growth.....	15	1 40
<i>L. Carolinianum</i> .....	20	
<i>L. croceum</i> . Golden yellow; blooms next after the <i>Dahuricum</i> .....	15	1 40
<i>L. Dahuricum</i> . No Lily in the world can be grown farther north and is more reliable in every way than this. It will soon increase and form clumps like the Tiger Lily.....		
.....per 100, \$6	12	1 25

	Each	Doz.
<i>L. elegans</i> var. <i>atrosanguineum</i> .....	25	
<i>L. elegans</i> var. <i>Best Red</i> . A medium kind as to height; very vigorous and healthy....	15	1 50
<i>L. elegans</i> var. <i>Cloth of Gold</i> .....	40	
<i>L. elegans</i> var. <i>Fulgens</i> ( <i>Batmanniae</i> ) A stronger growing taller form with reddish salmon colored flowers coming with <i>Auratum</i> into bloom.....	15	1 50
<i>L. elegans</i> <i>incomparable</i> . Low form 6 to 10 inches high with large very dark red flowers fine for massing and a durable kind....	12	1 25
<i>L. elegans</i> var. <i>nigromaculatum</i> . Only 4 to 8 inches high with light yellow flowers with brownish spots.....	20	
<i>L. elegans</i> var. <i>Thunbergianum</i> .... per 100, \$5	10	1 00
<i>L. elegans</i> var. <i>umbellatum</i> .....	15	1 50
<i>L. elegans</i> var. <i>Wallacei</i> . A fine, low-growing hardy variety, almost as late as <i>Nigromaculatum</i> , and with reddish yellow flowers	15	1 40
<i>L. elegans</i> <i>Mixed</i> .....		1 00
<i>L. Excelsium</i> . See <i>L. testaceum</i> .		
<i>L. Grayi</i> .....	35	
<i>L. Hansoni</i> . See <i>L. maculatum</i> .		
<i>L. Henryi</i> . Somewhat like <i>Speciosum</i> , but has orange-yellow flowers. Rare.....	40	4 00
<i>L. Humboldtii</i> .....	50	
<i>L. Japonicum roseum</i> ( <i>Krameri</i> ). Very delicate shell pink or white flowers.....	20	2 00
<i>L. Longiflorum</i> . Long funnel-shaped flowers, pure white; fine.....	15	1 50
<i>L. maculatum</i> ( <i>Hansoni</i> ). One of the most permanent.....	65	6 00
<i>L. marhan</i> var. <i>Miss Wilmot</i> .....	1 75	
<i>L. martagon</i> , purple.....	20	2 00
<i>L. Maximowiczii</i> , red.....	15	1 25
<i>L. monadelphicum</i> . Erect; deep orange-red flowers.....	60	



	Each	Doz.
<i>L. Philadelphicum</i> . Erect; deep orange-red flowers .....	15	1 25
<i>L. pomponium</i> , red flowers.....	25	
<i>L. pomponium</i> var. <i>Pyreniacum</i> .....	20	
<i>L. speciosum</i> var. <i>album</i> . Delicate white flowers .....	20	2 00
<i>L. speciosum magnificum</i> . With me this form has been stronger and healthier than the ordinary <i>rubrum</i> and seems to stand more frost. It is finer and more showy than the var. <i>ubrum</i> or <i>roseum</i> .....	20	2 00
<i>L. speciosum</i> var. <i>melpomene</i> .....	20	
<i>L. speciosum roseum</i> . This form has paler rose flowers than <i>rubrum</i> .....	20	2 00
<i>L. speciosum</i> var. <i>rubrum</i> . One of the best of the Japan lilies; red and white flowers...	15	1 50
<i>L. rubellum</i> . The first lily to flower. Flowers of a delicate pink shade.....	25	
<i>L. sulphureum</i> ( <i>Wallichianum superbum</i> ). Flowers long and large, funnel shaped, sulphur-yellow within, chocolate-white without. A grand Lily.....	1 00	
<i>L. superbum</i> (American Turk's Cap Lily.) One of the taller-growing kinds when well established in rich soil.....	15	1 35
<i>L. testaceum</i> ( <i>excelsum</i> ). A fine and rare Lily, with nankeen-yellow flowers on tall and graceful stems, rather early in summer..	80	8 00
<i>L. tenuifolium</i> (Coral Lily of Siberia). Handsome scarlet flowers.....per 100, \$6	15	1 35
<i>L. tigrinum</i> (Tiger Lily).....per 100 \$3.50	08	80
<i>L. tigrinum</i> var. <i>plenescens</i> (Double Tiger Lily)	20	
<i>L. tigrinum</i> var. <i>splendens</i> .....	12	1 20
<i>L. Wallacei</i> . See <i>L. elegans</i> , var. <i>Wallacei</i> .		
<i>L. Wallichianum superbum</i> . See <i>L. sulphureum</i> .		

## DAFFODILS, or NARCISSI

Early-flowering bulbous plants, coming before the tulips and after the crocus. One of the most important groups; fine for cutting and of easy culture. Though any good garden soil suits, they prefer a rather stiff, deep soil, and if the situation is such that they are shaded from the sun a portion (a third or a half) of the time, so much the better. They do well among shrubbery. To get the best results, they should be set in August or September, so as to make a good root growth before winter. When late setting is done, the best results are postponed until the second season.

Many of the bulbs we plant in the fall, such as tulips, hyacinths, narcissi, etc., make a root-growth underground after being set. If we dig up such bulbs a week or two after they have been set, we are surprised at the new root-growth which has formed at the base of the bulbs. This root-growth is often made quite late and at low temperature. Therefore when such bulbs are planted quite late in the fall it is well to place a thick covering of straw manure, leaves, or some sort of covering over them to keep out frost as long as possible, so that this root-growth may continue even after the surface of the ground is frozen. I have seen fairly good results obtained in this way with late planting. The covering should come off in the early spring before the bulbs are up.

If by mail add 6 cts. per doz. for those without stars (\*), and  
10 cts. per doz. for those marked with a star.

	Each	Doz.
* <b>Narcissus bicolor Empress.</b> Very large flowers; white perianth, rich yellow trumpet; strong grower and fine for cutting. Per 100, \$4.00.....	\$0 08	\$0 50
* <b>N. bicolor Horsfieldii.</b> Very large and early; yellow trumpet and white perianth.....	08	50

	Each	Doz.
<b>N. bicolor Victoria.</b> A grand Trumpet Daffodil, with large bold erect flowers, perianth creamy white, trumpet rich yellow. Per 100, \$4.00.....	08	50
<b>N. bulbocodium citrinum.</b> (Hoop Petticoat Daffodil). Per 100, \$1.50.....	03	35
<b>N. Burbidgei.</b> One of the most charming for cutting. Clear white cup, margined bright cinnabar red ; a beautiful early-flowering form of <i>Poeticus</i> which comes before <i>Poeticus ornatus</i> . Very effective when bunched. The color of the cup is very rich when cut and opened under glass. Per 100, \$2.00...	05	40
<b>N. Burbidgei, John Bain.</b> Large and broad white perianth, with small citron-yellow cup and orange-scarlet edge .....	08	50
<b>N. Henry Irving.</b> Noted for its deep yellow, wheel-shaped perianth, and large and handsome yellow trumpet.....	10	75
<b>N. Leedsii.</b> Silvery white, starry perianth ; lemon-yellow cup, passing to white. A beautiful sweet-scented flower ; fine for boquets.....per 100, \$.50	03	25
<b>N. poeticus</b> ..... per 100, \$1.00	03	25
<b>N. poeticus.</b> Scarlet Eye.....	03	25
<b>N. poeticus.</b> Pheasant's Eye. ....	03	25
<b>N. poeticus ornatus.</b> One of the earliest of the Poet's Narcissi; a free bloomer. .per. 100 \$1	05	35
<b>Narcissus princeps.</b> Sulphur-yellow perianth and deep yellow trumpet. A fine variety. per 100 \$1.40 .....	05	30
<b>N. Jonquilla.</b> Single yellow Jonquils; yellow, fragrant flower..... per 100 \$.90		25
<b>N. incomparabilis, Double.</b> (Butter and eggs.) A large and showy double variety. One of the largest of the double sorts. .per 100, \$2	05	35

Each    Doz.

**\*Mixed Daffodils**, to naturalize in meadows, etc.A first-class mixture, comprising many of  
the best herein listed.....per 100, \$1

05    30

## CROCUSES

The ordinary spring-flowering Crocus will thrive in nearly all soils and positions.

Add 5 cts. per doz. if to be sent by mail.

	Doz.	100
<b>Mixed Crocuses</b> .....	\$0 10	\$0 40
“    “    Striped .....	10	45
“    “    White .....	10	60
“    “    Yellow .....	20	1 00
“    “    Blue and Purple .....	10	45

## TULIPS IN MIXED COLORS

Tulips like good drainage, and when planted over a gravelly subsoil or bottom succeed best. It is a good plan to surround bulbs with sand, unless they are put into a sandy soil. A depth of 4 inches is none too deep for cold climates. Set the bulbs 5 or 6 inches apart.

In ordering Tulips by post, add 6 cents per dozen for postage.

	Doz.	100
<b>Large Early Single</b> .....	\$0 20	\$1 25
“    Late    “    .....	25	1 25
“    Early Double .....	20	1 25
“    Late    “    .....	30	2 00

100 Tulips in the above four kinds, 25 of each, for \$1.25:  
400 bulbs, 100 each, \$4.

<b>Single mixed Bizarads</b> (Ready in Sept.) .....	25	1 75
<b>Single mixed Bybloom Tulips</b> (Ready in Sept.) .....	25	1 75
<b>Golden Crown tulip</b> (Ready in Sept.) .....	40	

	Doz.	100
Canary Bird .....	\$0 25	\$2 00
White Single .....	40	2 50
Duc Van Thol. Crimson .....	25	
“ “ “ White .....	25	
Mixed .....	(500 for \$4.)	20 1 00
Parrot .....	40	2 30
Artus. Single, bright scarlet .....	25	
Darwins, Mixed .....	40	2 00
Duke of York .....	40	
Queen Victoria. Large, white .....	45	2 25
Pax Alba .....	45	2 25

## ERYTHRONIUMS

(Dog's-Tooth Violets)

Early-blooming, bulbous plants, which must be set in autumn. They come up among the first flowers of spring, and are very interesting, both in flower and leaf.

Add 3 cents per doz. for postage if by mail.

**Erythronium albidum.** A charming white flowered species.  
8 cts. each, 80 cts. per doz.

**Erythronium Americanum** (Common Adder-Tongue). Handsome bright yellow flowers; hardy, 8 cts. each, 65 cts. per doz.

## HYACINTHS FOR BEDS

Hyacinths like a light, loamy soil and full sun. A light coating of well-composted manure, if the ground is not already well supplied, will be of value. Plant about 3 inches deep, and if the best flowers are desired the bulbs should be from 7 to 9 inches apart.

Add 16 cents per doz. for postage if by mail.

	Each	Doz.
Double Mixed .....	\$0 10	\$0 80
Double White and Blush .....	10	85

	Each	Doz.
Single Mixed.....	09	70
Single Red and Rose.....	10	80
Single White.....	12	1 00
Single Yellow.....	12	1 00

## TRILLIUMS

American Wood Lily, Indian Shamrock, or Three-Leaved Nightshade.

### For the Shady Corner.

Like most early-blooming plants, Trilliums give better results the following spring when planted in autumn in time to make their regular root-growth, which seems to take place a few weeks after the stems have died. They form a very pretty group, which comes into bloom early, and whose leaves make a good display after the flower has passed. Trilliums like a soil with a mixture of leaf-mold or peat, and for most of them a little well rotted manure will be beneficial. Although they may, as a rule, be grown in the sun, partial shade is the most natural place. They look best when in good-sized groupings. In a good position they will last almost indefinitely.

Add 10 cents per doz. if by mail.

	Each	Doz.
Trillium erectum. Purple.....	\$0 10	\$1 00
T. " albidum. White.....	10	1 00
T. grandiflorum. White.....per 100,	\$2.50	05 40
T. erythrocaspum (Painted Trillium).....	10	1 00
T. petiolatum.....	12	
T. sesile giganteum.....	25	

## BULBOUS IRIS

For fuller list of Iris see my Spring Catalogue.

	Each	Doz.
Iris Susiana (Mourning Widow). A large, striking specis from Asia Minor. One of the best for pot culture. (Ready in Sept.).....	\$0 20	2 00

<b>I. xiphium</b> (Spanish Iris). Very fine bulbous flowering plants, coming into bloom soon after the German Iris, with blue, white and yellow flowers .....	05	25
<b>I. xiphoides</b> (English Iris). Large flowers in handsome blue and white colors, about as tall as the Spanish Iris, and coming just after it. ....	06	35

## Misellaneous Bulbs and Plants

Which, because they bloom early, or for other reasons, are set in autumn.

See my Spring Catalogue for cost of postage if sent by mail.

	Each	Doz.
<b>Arisæma Dracontium</b> (Green Dragon).....	\$0 12	
<b>A. triphyllum</b> (Indian Turnip, or Jack-in-the-Pulpit.) .....	12	1 00
<b>Camassia Cusickii</b> (Giant Camas).....	15	
<b>Chionodoxa Glory of the Snow.</b> One of the best early blooming flowers. Bright blue.....per 100	\$1.25	20
<b>Claytonia Caroliniana</b> (Spring Beauty) .....	06	55
<b>Colchicum.</b> A curious, hardy, bulbous plant, with foliage and fruit in early summer, while the flowers come in autumn. The foliage dies down before the flowers appear. Stems 3 to 6 inches high. Sometimes called the Autumn Crocus.		
<b>C. autumnale.</b> Reddish purple.....	08	
<b>C. autumnale var. album</b> .....	08	
<b>C. variegatum.</b> Rose-purple.....	06	
<b>Dicentra Canadensis</b> (Squirrel Corn) .....	10	1 00
<b>Eremurus Elwesii.</b> A larger plant than E. robustus and a little earlier in bloom. The flowers are much like robustus.....	2 00	

	Each	Doz.
<i>E. Himalaicus</i> .....	1 00	
<i>E. robustus</i> . See Spring List.....	1 25	
<i>Galanthus Nivalis</i> . Single Snowdrop. Ready in September.....per 100	\$1.00	20
<i>Galanthus Elwesii</i> . Giant Snowdrop. Ready in September.....per 100	\$1.50	25
<i>Mertensia pulmonarioides</i> (Virginica). The Vir- ginia Cowslip. See Spring List.....	12	1 20
<i>Ornithogalum Arabicum</i> (Star of Bethlehem) ..	06	60

## Plants not offered in the Spring Catalogue

	Each	Doz.
<i>Achillea grandiflora</i> . White flowers 2 ft.....	15	
<i>Allium stellatum</i> . Pale pink flowers.....	12	
“ <i>cernuum</i> . Flowers white tinged with pink .....	12	\$1 00
<i>Alyssum argenteum</i> .....	15	
<i>Aquilegia Skinneri</i> . Long spurred red and yellow flowers, fine .....	20	
<i>Aquilegia longissima</i> . New Mexican species, long spurs.....	25	
<i>Armeria maritima</i> .....	12	
<i>Baptisia alba</i> .....	20	
<i>Chelidonium Majus</i> . (Celendine) .....	20	
<i>Campanula Sibirica</i> .....	20	
<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i> .....	15	
<i>Clematis integrifolia</i> var. <i>Durandii</i> . Rare.....	20	
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i> . Very floriferus 2 ft. with yellow flowers a little later than <i>lanceolata</i>	12	1 00
<i>Delphinium decorum</i> . Tall blue.....	15	
<i>Dicentra formosa</i> .....	15	1 50
<i>Dictamnus Caucasicus</i> .....	20	
<i>Epimedium violaceum</i> .....	15	
<i>Eryngium alpinum</i> .....	12	
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> . (Joe Pie Weed) for moist ground.....	10	1 00



	Each	Doz.
<b>Funkia Fortunei.</b> Curious glaucous foliage....	25	
<b>Geranium maculatum.</b> <b>Cranes Bill.</b> For shade	10	1 00
<b>Helianthus rigidus.</b> A single yellow sunflower	10	1 00
<b>Hemerocallis Graminea</b> .....	15	1 25
<b>Hypericum elegans</b> .....	12	
<b>Hypericum Sp.</b> with light yellow flowers .....	10	1 00
<b>Iris stylosa.</b> Early, much like the Germanica. Uprights porcelain blue, falls darker blue striped white.....	12	1 20
<b>Iris Germanica Camelia.</b> Uprights white stained blue, falls creamy white with few pur- plish stripe. A fine light variety.....	15	1 50
<b>Iris Germanica Duchess of Remour.</b> Porcelain blue and dark blue.....	12	1 20
<b>Iris Germanica Sylvia.</b> Pale blue and purplish blue.....	12	1 20
<b>Iris Germanica Walter Scott.</b> Uprights cop- perry yellow, falls dark velvet purple. A strong growing variety.....	12	1 25
<b>Iris Germanica Socrates.</b> Uprights clear yel- low, falls dark purple.....	15	
<b>Iris Germanica Hector.</b> Uprights rose purple, falls same with whiter base.....	15	
<b>Iris Germanica Sultan.</b> Shorter than some. Up- rights palish blue, falls deep blue with lighter stripes.....	15	
<b>Iris Germanica Var. Duchess de Brabant.</b> Up- rights coppery yellow, falls dark velvet purple. A fine Iris.....	15	1 50
<b>Paeonia Double Canary Yellow.</b> Creamy center	20	
“ <b>Hermes.</b> A fine single paeonia, pale blush .....	40	
<b>Paeonia.</b> Pale rose or pink, full double.....	25	
“ <b>Prince of Wales.</b> A fine pink.....	20	
“ <b>Baron Rothschild.</b> Double, shell pink, white center.....	20	2 00

	Each	Doz.
<i>Paeonia Mary Tudor</i> . Deep red.....	40	
“ <i>Miles Standish</i> . A Japanese var. shell pink .....	40	
<i>Paeonia officinalis</i> . Single.....	15	
“ <i>American Beauty</i> . Double rose, fine	20	
“ <i>Sophia Houston</i> . Single Japanese large pink .....	40	
<i>Papaver Nudicaule</i> . White.....	15	1 50
“ “ Orange red.....	15	1 50
<i>Papaver Orientale</i> . Rose Queen .....	30	
<i>Pentstemon laevigatus purpureus</i> . Purplish rose	15	
“ <i>grandiflorus</i> . Many shades.....	15	
“ <i>Torreyi</i> .....	15	1 50
<i>Pardanthus Chinensie</i> . Blackberry Lily.....	15	1 50
<i>Primula auricula</i> .....	15	
<i>Sedum spureum coccineum</i> . Rose purple.....	12	1 25
“ <i>Album</i> . A fine delicate species with white flowers.....	15	
<i>Sedum Japonicum</i> .....	15	
<i>Sempervirens Pyreniacum</i> (Hen and Chickens)	12	1 25
<i>Streptopus roseus</i> . For shade.....	15	
<i>Thalictrum adiantifolium</i> .....	15	1 10
<i>Tiarella Cordifolia</i> . Foam flower, for shade....	12	
<i>Veronica gentianoides</i> .....	12	1 10
<i>Veronica Virginica</i> .....	15	
<i>Viola Cornuta lutea</i> .....	12	1 20
<i>Zygadenus muscatoxicum</i> .....	15	

## Woody Plants

	Each	Doz.
<b>Rosa Amy Robsart.</b> Sweet Brier.....	30	
“ <b>Edith Belenda.</b> Sweet Brier.....	30	
“ <b>Catharine Leighton.</b> Sweet Brier.....	30	
“ <b>Lucy Bertram.</b> Sweet Brier.....	30	
“ <b>Black Prince.</b> Very dark red, full double	35	
“ <b>Cabbage rose.</b> Soft shell pink, double....	35	
“ <b>Vick's Caprice</b> .....	35	
<b>Celastrus orbiculatus.</b> Japan Bitter Sweet.....	20	2 00
<b>Lonicera flava.</b> Yellow flowers.....	20	
“ <b>glauca.</b> Glaucus green foliage.....	25	
<b>Vinca minor caerulea.</b> For shady places, fine clumps .....	10	1 00
<b>Tamarix Africanus.</b> 6 ft.....	25	
<b>Aralia spinosa.</b> Hercules Club, 3 to 4 ft.....	15	
<b>Amelanchier Canadensis.</b> 12 to 15 in. (shad bush) .....	12	
<b>Berberis Canadensis.</b> 12 to 18 in.....	20	
<b>Betula populifolia.</b> 3 ft.....	15	
<b>Cornus stolonifera, aurea.</b> Yellow bark.....	25	
“ <b>Mascula.</b> 2 to 3 ft.....	15	
<b>Cotoneaster horizontalis.</b> About a foot high with small dark shiny green leaves. Fine for edging shrubbery.....	20	
<b>Catalpa Speciosa.</b> 5 to 7 ft.....	20	
<b>Deutzia crenata flora rosea.</b> 2 ft.....	15	1 50
<b>Exochorda grandiflora.</b> 2 to 3 ft.....	25	
<b>Diervilla candida.</b> 12 to 20 in.....	20	
“ <b>Gustav Mallet.</b> 2 ft.....	25	
“ <b>Amabilis.</b> 2 ft.....	25	
“ <b>Hortense rubra.</b> 2 to 3 ft.....	25	
<b>Evonymous atropurpureus.</b> Burning Bush 1 to 2 ft.....	20	
<b>Rhamus catharticus.</b> 4 ft.....	15	

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	Each	Doz.
<b>Salix Laurelifolia.</b> 2 ft.....	20	
<b>Spiraea Lindleyana.</b> 2 to 3 ft.....	15	
<b>Cornus elegantissima.</b> Variegated foliage 2 to 3 ft .....	25	
<b>Syringa Belle de Nancy.</b> 2 ft.....	50	
<b>Viburnum pubescens.</b> 2 to 3 ft.....	20	

## Bargain List

These sets are made up mostly of plants mentioned in my spring catalogue of kinds of which I have the largest stock. We have more time to make these sets in autumn and offer them at lower rates on this account.

These offers are not open to spring delivery, because then we cannot spare the time they require in filling. Those wishing to take advantage of any offers for shrubs, trees, etc., in this list, for spring setting, can get them in November, and cover them in any well drained soil, leaving only the tips of the branches exposed, where they will keep in perfect condition, and may be set in spring as soon as the ground is ready. For cost of boxing trees and shrubs, see my Spring Catalogue. These prices do not include postage. Parties wishing these sets by mail will be given cost of postage upon application, where mailing is possible. We can ship safely by freight in autumn most of the plants we grow, even as far as California. These offers are subject to surplus stock being sold. This stock is not a poorer grade than is used in filling orders for single or dozen lots. Deciduous trees and shrubs had better not be moved before October. Bulbs and plants which are entirely covered when set can be ordered until winter prevents.

Shrubs, trees and plants set in autumn, and mulched well before winter to prevent heaving, often do better than when set in spring, especially when spring setting is late. Trees may be banked up 6 to 10 inches with soil, shrubs mulched with 2 to 3 inches of straw manure, and herbaceous plants covered lightly with brush, pine boughs, buckwheat straw or any similar substance that will protect without smothering.

This protection for winter is very important for all plants, shrubs and trees set in the fall in our northern climate the first year. After they have become established the shrubs and trees and most of the herbaceous plants need not be covered.

Please do not ask us to divide these offers nor to fill orders from this list after December first.

	Each
25 <b>Paeonias.</b> Several kinds 3 buds or more.....	\$3 75
25 <b>New England asters</b> .....	1 65
25 <b>Aquilegias Columbines.</b> 3 or more kinds.....	1 65
25 <b>Aster alpinus.</b> Ready in September.....	1 80
10 <b>Aster Tataricus</b> .....	80
20 <b>Boltonias.</b> 2 kinds.....	1 50
20 <b>Canterbury Bells</b> .....	1 55
15 <b>Campanula carpatica</b> .....	1 40
15 <b>Spring Beauties.</b> For shade.....	90
25 <b>Perennial Larkspurs.</b> 3 or more kinds.....	1 65
20 <b>Coreopsis.</b> In two kinds.....	1 40
25 <b>Double Lord Lyon Pinks</b> .....	1 85
25 <b>Dianthus.</b> Single in 2 or more kinds.....	1 40
25 <b>German Iris</b> in 5 named sorts.....	1 50
25 <b>Canada Violets</b> .....	1 55
25 <b>Delphinium mixed</b> .....	1 30
20 <b>Squirrel Corn.</b> For shade.....	1 20
25 <b>Gaillardias</b> .....	1 65
20 <b>Helianthus ergyalis</b> .....	1 50
20 <b>Hemerocallis Day Lilies.</b> 2 or more kinds.....	1 65
15 <b>Hepaticas.</b> 2 kinds.....	1 10
20 <b>Perennial Sunflowers</b> .....	1 30
25 <b>Iceland Poppies</b> .....	1 35
25 <b>Iris</b> in 8 kinds.....	1 40
25 <b>Lilium elegans</b> .....	1 30
25 <b>Lilies.</b> 6 kinds.....	2 00
15 <b>Trilliums.</b> 3 kinds .....	75
25 <b>Trillium grandiflorum</b> .....	70
25 <b>Sedums</b> for rock work 3 or more kinds.....	1 50
25 <b>Chinese Balloon flowers</b> (Platycodons) 2 colors....	1 75
25 <b>Lychnis</b> in 3 sorts.....	1 50
25 <b>Maples</b> 3 or more kinds 3 to 5 ft.....	2 85
25 <b>Thermopsis Caroliniana</b> .....	1 75
25 <b>Tufted Pansies V. cornuta lutea</b> .....	1 45

	Each
25 <b>Galtoniacandicans</b> .....	65
20 <b>Red Siberian Dedwood.</b> 2 ft.....	2 10
36 <b>Shrubs.</b> 5 or more kinds, my selection for bed or border.....	4 50
15 <b>Hardy Spiraes.</b> 3 kinds my selection.....	1 65
15 <b>Vines or climbers.</b> 3 kinds my choice.....	1 10
15 <b>Tiger Lilies</b> .....	55
20 <b>Davuricum Lilies</b> .....	1 45
20 <b>Meadow Rue.</b> 2 kinds for shade or sun.....	1 45
15 <b>Asters</b> in 3 kinds, perennial.....	1 10
25 <b>Violets</b> in 3 or more kinds.....	1 40
15 <b>Sanguinaria—Bloodroot.</b> For shade.....	80
20 <b>David's Harp.</b> For shade ( <i>Polygonatum</i> ).....	1 75
20 <b>Lombardy Poplars</b> 3 to 5 ft.....	1 45

F. H. HORSFORD,

CHARLOTTE, VERMONT.



Lilium Dahuricum